

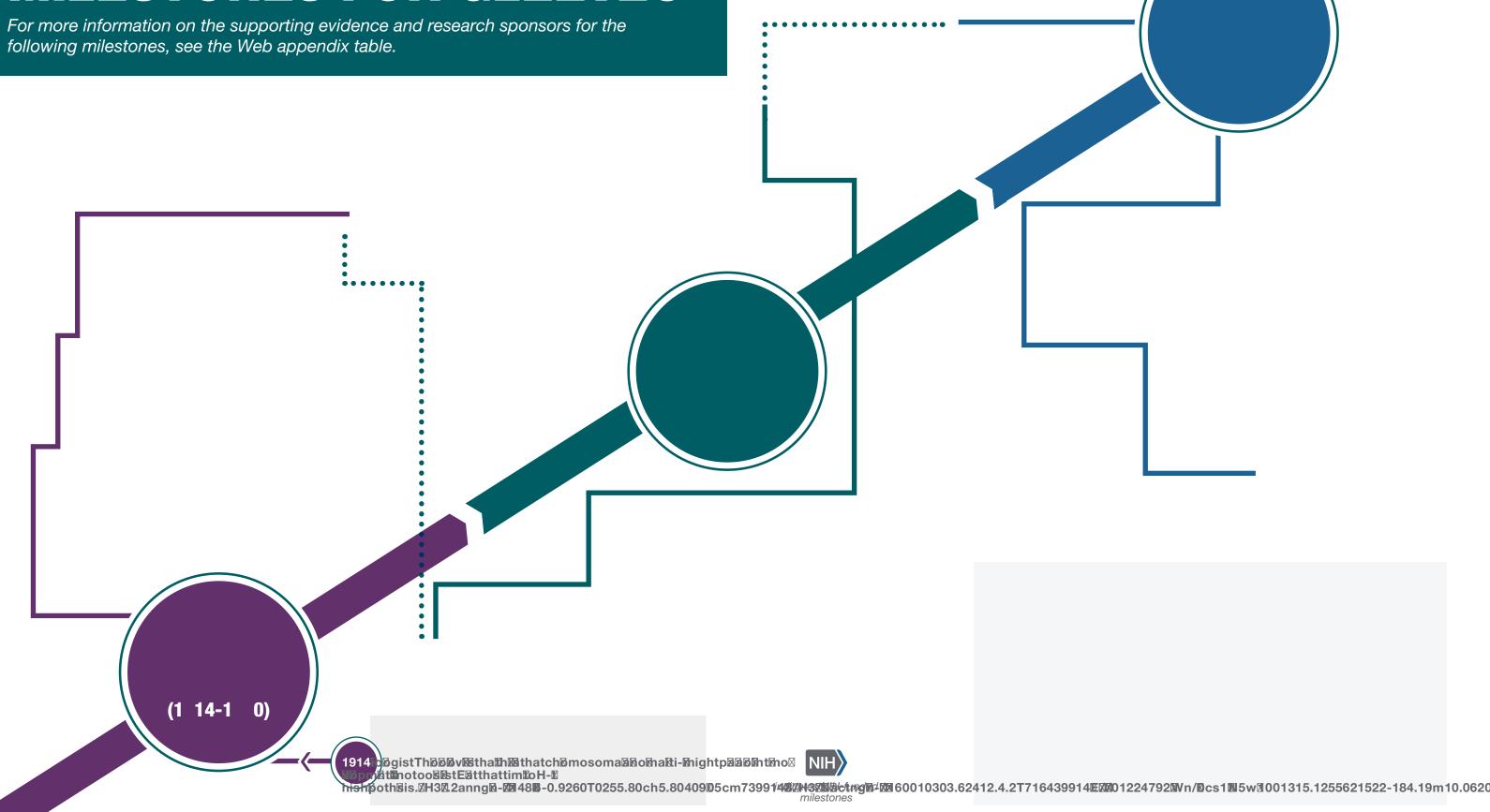
THEN

 In the 1950s, new techniques to study cells and the chromosomes within them were just starting to be developed; researchers began linking



RESEARCH-TO-PRACTICE MILESTONES FOR GLEEVEC®

following milestones, see the Web appendix table.



IMPACTS OF GLEEVEC®

Gleevec® is a " rst-in-class" drug that many consider to be a forerunner of molecular medicines. Its success was proof that knowledge about the underlying biological mechanism of a disease could help scientists design powerful, targeted strategies to kill cancer cells without harming healthy cells.

KNOWLEDGE

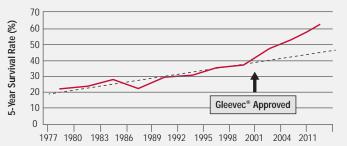
- Gleevec® was the rst cancer drug approved by the FDA that directly targeted a signaling molecule inside the cell.²⁵
- The dramatic effectiveness of Gleevec® stimulated an ongoing surge of new research into the treatment potential of kinase inhibitors. For imatinib alone, more than 12,000 scienti c articles have been published in the last 15 years.²⁶
- The success of Gleevec® spurred the development of other kinase inhibitors for CML and for other types of cancer. These newer kinase inhibitors, many based on the structure of Gleevec®, are improving survival rates for patients with CML and other diseases.²⁷

HEALTH

 Patients with a new diagnosis of CML are now expected to live 30 years post-diagnosis, essentially a normal lifespan.²⁹ Five-year survival rates for CML patients treated with leevec® currently top 89%.²⁸

- Worldwide, more than 600 clinical trials have been undertaken on Gleevec® for new disease indications and drug formulations.³⁰
- Gleevec® is now approved to treat multiple cancers, including gastrointestinal stromal tumors (GIST), in adults and children.³¹

CML Survival Rates Increased Dramatically after the Introduction of Gleevec®



Above: Five-year survival rates for patients with CML (including some patients not treated with Gleevec®) have doubled since Gleevec® was introduced, from about 30% in the early 1990s to over 60% today. The dotted line indicates the expected survival rate without Gleevec®. Source: NCI's Surveillance,

